J2 Year Overview



Mathematics

Problem Solving Strategies and Skills

- 1. solve a problem as it relates to everyday situations.
- 2. use steps to solve problems.
- 3. use various strategies to solve a problem.
- 4. show all working as it relates to the problem.

Number Concepts

- 1. complete number patterns (sequencing)
- 2. recognize ordinal numbers
- 3. read or write numbers in words or figures from 0- 9,999
- 4. read and write Roman Numerals up to 1, 000
- 5. compare and order numbers up to 9,999
- 6. write the value of any digit up to 9,999
- 7. write the place value of any digit up to 9,999
- 8. round off numbers to the nearest 10, 100, or 1000
- 9. write numbers up to 9,999 in expanded form and vice versa
- 10. identify:
 - \circ an even number and
 - \circ an odd number
- 11. identify and use composite numbers
- 12. identify and use prime numbers
- 13. write multiples
- 14. find the factors of a given number
- 15. identify the prime factors of a number
- 16. calculate the Highest Common Factor of given numbers
- 17. identify, know and use the different properties of addition
- 18. add and subtract numbers up to 9,999 with and without regrouping
- 19. identify, know and use the different properties of subtraction
- 20. subtract numbers up to 9,999 with and without regrouping
- 21. identify, know and use the different properties of multiplication
- 22. say and use multiplication tables up to 12
- 23. multiply numbers up to 999 by numbers up to 100
- 24. identify, know and use the different properties of division
- 25. divide numbers up to 9,999 by one digit and two digit numbers with and without regrouping and with and without a remainder.

Measurement

By the end of the school year, the student should be able to:

Money

- 1. identify local currency
- 2. make change
- 3. add money
- 4. subtract money
- 5. multiply money
- 6. divide money
- 7. use coins and notes in money transactions
- 8. develop and appreciation for saving money

Linear

- 1. measure lengths correctly using the appropriate instruments
- 2. rename millimeters, centimeters, meters, kilometers.
- 3. estimate the length of an object to the nearest centimeter.
- 4. draw an estimated length.
- 5. measure to the nearest millimeter, centimeter, and meter.
- 6. measure to the nearest milliliter and liter.
- 7. find the perimeter of regular and irregular shapes
- 8. find the area of regular shapes by using a formula or by counting squares.

Time

- 1. Differentiate between times of the day
- 2. Name the days of the week/ months of the year in sequence
- 3. Identify the appropriate instrument for measuring periods of time
- 4. Tell time by the hour, half hour and quarter hour

Geometry

By the end of the school year, the student should be able to:

- 1. identify two dimensional shapes and state the properties of two dimensional shapes
- 2. classify two dimensional shapes according to their properties
- 3. draw two dimensional shapes (square, rectangle, triangle and circle)
- 4. identify three dimensional shapes and state the properties of three dimensional shapes
 - cuboid
 - cube
 - cylinder
 - cone
 - sphere
- 5. classify three dimensional shapes according to their properties
- 6. identify lines of symmetry of a given shape
- 7. identify and name points.
- 8. identify and name line segments.
- 9. identify and name lines.
- 10. distinguish between parallel lines and intersecting lines.
- 11. recognize a triangle, quadrilateral, pentagon, hexagon, septagon, and octagon.
- 12. recognize a square and a rectangle as special quadrilaterals.

Data Handling

- 1. collect data using the appropriate methods
- 2. represent the data collected in a diagram: table, pictograph, bar graph, line graph, co-ordinate graph
- 3. read and interpret the information in a diagram or chart

Fractions

By the end of the school year, the student should be able to:

- 1. identify the denominator and the numerator of a fraction.
- 2. reduce a fraction to its lowest terms
- 3. understand a mixed number
- 4. add fractions for whole numbers
- 5. multiply fractions
- 6. multiply fractions by whole numbers
- 7. find the fractional part of a set using multiplication.
- 8. compare like and unlike fractions using > and < signs.
- 9. order fractions.
- 10. identify equivalent fractions for part of a whole and part of a set of objects.
- 11. identify higher and lower terms of equivalent fractions.
- 12. find equivalent fractions by using multiplication.
- 13. identify equivalent fractions by cross-multiplying

SET THEORY

- 1. Identify and construct lines of symmetry for various shapes.
- 2. Define a set.
- 3. Describe a set and identify the elements in a given set.
- 4. Identify sets that are equal?
- 5. Identify sets that contain the same number of elements.
- 6. Identify the subsets of a given set

Language Arts

- 1. use nouns to name people, places and things
- 2. replace proper nouns with appropriate subject and object pronouns
- 3. capitalize all proper nouns and words at beginning of sentences
- 4. use verbs correctly
- 5. use correct punctuation at the end of sentences
- 6. use commas to separate items in a list
- 7. use commas appropriately in greetings and closures of letters
- 8. use commas appropriately in dates
- 9. use question marks appropriately
- 10. use complete sentences
- 11. use correct spelling to complete written tasks
- 12. use simple adjectives and adverbs appropriately
- 13. extend sentences by using adjectives and adverbs
- 14. use simple link words to join sentences
- 15. use at least three types of sentence structures
- 16. use the negative form in simple and compound sentence structures
- 17. use the three simple tenses
- 18. use continuous tense
- 19. correctly spell basic sight words and other commonly used words

- 20. use phonics and word structures to spell more difficult words
- 21. use appropriate vocabulary
- 22. use synonyms to replace words given
- 23. use antonyms to represent opposite of words given
- 24. use simple homonyms in context
- 25. form plurals

Reading: Skills and Strategies

By the end of the school year, the student should be able to:

1. use appropriate sight vocabulary to recognise words in isolation as well as in context

2. use a range of decoding systems, e.g. phonetic, syntactic and semantic, to determine pronunciation of words

3. determine the meaning of unknown words using context, glossaries, and dictionaries

- 4. read aloud at independent level
- 5. self-correct when subsequent reading indicates an earlier miscue
- 6. use rhythm, pace and intonation associated with Standard English
- 7. use reading for functional purposes

Reading: Literature

By the end of the school year, the student should be able to:

1. discuss the qualities of characters

- **2.** identify with characters
- 3. develop simple characterization sketches
- 4. discuss situations which occur within the literature
- **5.** summarize stories
- 6. transform stories read to connect to personal experiences
- 7. identify lessons learnt
- 8. select favourite authors and genres
- 9. give simple explanations of differences in genres
- **10.** produce simple pieces of writing based on the literature read

Speaking and Listening Skills

By the end of the school year, the student should be able to:

- 1. use language appropriate to context
- 2. present information clearly, concisely and adequately
- 3. speak fluently in recounting experiences
- 4. initiate discussion using sensory data
- 5. ask appropriate questions
- 6. paraphrase and summarize information shared orally by others

7. participate in choral speaking and recite poems, rhymes, songs and stories

- 8. discuss and orally present plans for solving problems
- 9. use increasingly complex sentence structures
- 10. observe and use common courtesies with appropriate register and tone

11. develop and practise the use of eye contact between speaker and listener

- 12. use a variety of tones and stresses in expressing ideas orally
- 13. communicate situations in full sentences
- 14. simulate conversations/dialogue using Standard English
- 15. contribute to group discussion
- 16. listen responsively and respectfully
- 17. respond appropriately to information given
- 18. follow oral directions with three or four steps
- 19. respond appropriately to the questions of others
- 20. pay attention to the speaker and respond appropriately
- 21. perform actions based on information given
- 22. respond using sensory data
- 23. respond to cues which signal when to begin a response
- 24. listen to build memory
- 25. use appropriate body language when addressing others

Penmanship

- 1. use a style of writing that is fluent and legible
- 2. observe appropriate spacing between words
- 3. head all work in a prescribed manner
- 4. leave margins as required accurately form and consistently size letters.

Comprehension

By the end of the school year, the student should be able to:

- 1. recall details
- 2. relate what is read to prior knowledge and experience
- 3. identify salient and specific details
- 4. restate ideas in his own words
- 5. identify and state the main idea
- 6. distinguish between significant and minor details
- 7. explain how something is done
- 8. say why something happens
- 9. use cue words and context clues to understand text
- 10. make, confirm and revise predictions
- 11. summarize the text adequately and accurately
- 12. relate what is read to experiences in other media e.g. films, plays etc.
- 13. define and sequence information needed to carry out a procedure
- 14. use vocabulary to assist in making inferences and drawing conclusions
- 15. organise information in order to understand the sequence of events
- 16. draw conclusions from information given
- 17. apply information read to another context

Composition

- 1. sequence a story
- 2. plan for a narrative
- 3. plan a narrative plot
- 4. write descriptive essays
- 5. write a friendly letter
- 6. write a letter of invitation
- 7. write a letter of apology
- 8. write a simple business letter
- 9. write a composition based on a picture
- 10. write an expository story
- 11. alter stories